

Volume I

<u>Section</u>	<u>Page</u>
SECTION 1 INTRODUCTION.....	1-1
1.1 Background	1-1
1.1.2 DMA 2000 Origins – The Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act	1-1
1.2 Purpose.....	1-1
1.3 Scope	1-2
1.3.1 Organizations Involved in the Mitigation Planning Effort	1-2
1.4 Authority and References	1-4
1.5 Summary of Changes in Plan Update	1-5
1.5.1 Organization.....	1-5
1.5.2 Risk Assessment.....	1-5
1.5.3 Capability Assessment.....	1-5
1.5.4 Mitigation Strategies	1-6
1.5.5 Plan Integration into Other Planning Mechanisms.....	1-6
1.6 Organization of Mitigation Plan	1-6
 SECTION 2 REGIONAL PROFILE.....	 2-1
2.1 Location.....	2-1
2.2 History.....	2-2
2.3 Government and Political Subdivisions	2-2
2.4 Physical Setting	2-3
2.4.1 Hydrography and Hydrology	2-3
2.4.2 Topography	2-7
2.4.3 Geology	2-8
2.4.4 Climate.....	2-8
2.4.5 Land Use and Land Cover	2-9
2.5 Population and Demographics	2-11
2.6 General Building Stock.....	2-15
2.7 Critical Facilities.....	2-22
2.7.1 Essential Facilities	2-23
2.7.1.1 Emergency Facilities.....	2-23
2.7.1.2 Hospitals and Medical Centers	2-30
2.7.1.3 Shelters.....	2-34
2.7.1.4 Schools	2-36
2.7.1.5 Senior Care and Senior Living Facilities	2-47
2.7.2 Transportation Systems	2-49
2.7.2.1 Highway, Roadways and Associated Systems.....	2-50
2.7.2.2 Airports and Heliports	2-51
2.7.2.3 Railway.....	2-53
2.7.2.4 Public Transportation	2-53
2.7.3 Lifeline Utility Systems	2-53
2.7.3.1 Potable Water Supply.....	2-54
2.7.3.2 Wastewater Facilities	2-59
2.7.3.3 Energy Resources.....	2-60
2.7.3.4 Communication Resources	2-61
2.7.4 High-Potential Loss Facilities	2-62

2.7.4.1 Dams 2-62
 2.7.4.2 Levees..... 2-63
 2.7.4.3 HAZMAT Facilities 2-63
 2.8 Other Facilities (User Defined)..... 2-64
 2.9 Economic Profile 2-83

SECTION 3 PLANNING PROCESS..... 3-1

3.1 Introduction 3-1
 3.2 Organization of Planning Process 3-2
 3.3 Plan Update Activity..... 3-5
 3.4 Stakeholder Outreach and Involvement 3-9
 3.4.1 Federal, State and Regional Agencies 3-10
 3.4.2 Lehigh and Northampton County Government Agencies 3-11
 3.4.3 Surrounding Counties 3-12
 3.4.4 Fire Services..... 3-12
 3.4.5 Police and Law Enforcement Services 3-12
 3.4.6 School Districts and Higher Education..... 3-13
 3.4.7 Hospitals, Health Care and Emergency Medical Services 3-13
 3.4.8 Transportation 3-14
 3.4.9 Utilities 3-14
 3.4.10 Business and Commerce..... 3-14
 3.5 Public Outreach and Participation 3-14
 3.6 Integration/Coordination with Existing Plans and Programs 3-17
 3.6.1 Emergency Management Plans and Programs 3-17
 3.6.2 Comprehensive Planning and Land Use Regulation 3-18
 3.6.3 Act 167 Stormwater Management Plans..... 3-18
 3.6.4 National Flood Insurance and the Community Rating System 3-19
 3.6.5 Capital Improvement Planning..... 3-20
 3.6.6 Housing and Urban Development (HUD) and Community Development
 3.6.7 Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) Funding 3-20

SECTION 4 HAZARD PROFILES

4.1 Methodology and Tools 4.1-1
 4.2 Hazard Identification..... 4.2-1
 4.3 Hazard Profiles
 4.3.1 Drought 4.3.1-1
 4.3.2 Earthquake 4.3.2-1
 4.3.3 Extreme Temperature 4.3.3-1
 4.3.4 Flood..... 4.3.4-1
 4.3.5 Hailstorm 4.3.5-1
 4.3.6 Landslide..... 4.3.6-1
 4.3.7 Lightning Strike 4.3.7-1
 4.3.8 Radon Exposure 4.3.8-1
 4.3.9 Subsidence/Sinkhole..... 4.3.9-1
 4.3.10 Wildfire..... 4.3.10-1
 4.3.11 Windstorm, Tornado..... 4.3.11-1
 4.3.12 Winter Storm..... 4.3.12-1
 4.3.13 Structural Collapse 4.3.13-1
 4.3.14 Dam Failure 4.3.14-1
 4.3.15 Environmental Hazard..... 4.3.15-1

4.3.16	Fire (Urban/Structural Fire)	4.3.16-1
4.3.17	Levee Failure.....	4.3.17-1
4.3.18	Mass Gathering	4.3.18-1
4.3.19	Nuclear Incident	4.3.19-1
4.3.20	Terrorism	4.3.20-1
4.3.21	Transportation Accident	4.3.21-1
4.3.22	Utility Interruption	4.3.22-1
4.4	Hazard Ranking	4.4-1
SECTION 5	CAPABILITY ASSESSMENT	5-1
5.1	Emergency Management	5-2
5.1.1.	County Capabilities	5-2
5.1.2	Local Capabilities.....	5-8
5.2	Participation in the National Flood Insurance Program	5-11
5.3	Community Rating System (CRS).....	5-12
5.4	Planning and Regulatory Capability	5-12
5.4.1	Comprehensive Plan, The Lehigh Valley...2030.....	5-13
5.4.2	Stormwater Management Planning	5-15
5.4.3	Water Supply Planning	5-15
5.4.4	Natural Resource Planning	5-16
5.4.5	Open Space Planning.....	5-19
5.4.5	Informational Resources	5-19
5.5	Administrative and Technical Capability	5-19
5.6	Fiscal Capability	5-20
5.6.1	Capital Improvement Planning.....	5-21
5.6.2	Federal Hazard Mitigation Funding Opportunities	5-21
5.6.3	Federal Disaster Assistance Programs.....	5-21
5.6.4	Other Potential Funding Sources.....	5-22
5.7	Political Capability.....	5-23
5.8	Self-Assessment.....	5-23
5.9	Capability Assessment Recommendations	5-25
SECTION 6	MITIGATION STRATEGY	6-1
6.1	Review and Update of Hazard Mitigation Goals	6-1
6.2	Update of Municipal Mitigation Strategies	6-3
6.3	Update of County-Level Mitigation Strategies.....	6-5
6.4	Mitigation Strategy Prioritization and Implementation.....	6-6
SECTION 7	PLAN MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES.....	7-1
7.1	Monitoring, Evaluating and Updating the Plan	7-1
7.1.1	Monitoring and Evaluating	7-2
7.1.2	Annual Plan Review	7-2
7.1.3	Plan Maintenance and Updating.....	7-4
7.2	Implementation of Mitigation Plan through Existing Programs	7-5
7.2.1	Emergency Management Plans and Programs	7-5
7.2.2	Comprehensive Planning and Land Use Regulation	7-6
7.2.3	Act 167 Stormwater Management Plans.....	7-6
7.2.4	National Flood Insurance (NFIP) and the Community Rating System	7-6
7.2.5	FEMA Unified Hazard Mitigation Assistance (Unified HMA) Grant Programs	7-7

7.2.6	Capital Improvement Planning.....	7-7
7.2.7	Housing and Urban Development (HUD) and Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) Funding.....	7-7
7.3	Continued Public Involvement	7-8
SECTION 8	PLAN ADOPTION.....	8-1
8.1	Overview	8-1
8.1.1	Plan Adoption by Local Governing Bodies	8-1
SECTION 9	JURISDICTIONAL ANNEXES	9-1
9.1	Lehigh and Northampton Counties	9.1-1
9.2	Alburtis Borough	9.2-1
9.3	Allentown City	9.3-1
9.4	Catasauqua Borough.....	9.4-1
9.5	Coopersburg Borough	9.5-1
9.6	Coplay Borough.....	9.6-1
9.7	Emmaus Borough	9.7-1
9.8	Fountain Hill Borough.....	9.8-1
9.9	Hanover Township (LC).....	9.9-1
9.10	Heidelberg Township	9.10-1
9.11	Lower Macungie Township.....	9.11-1
9.12	Lower Milford Township.....	9.12-1
9.13	Lowhill Township.....	9.13-1
9.14	Lynn Township.....	9.14-1
9.15	Macungie Borough	9.15-1
9.16	North Whitehall Township.....	9.16-1
9.17	Salisbury Township	9.17-1
9.18	Slatington Borough	9.18-1
9.19	South Whitehall Township.....	9.19-1
9.20	Upper Macungie Township.....	9.20-1
9.21	Upper Milford Township	9.21-1
9.22	Upper Saucon Township.....	9.22-1
9.23	Washington Township	9.23-1
9.24	Weisenberg Township	9.24-1
9.25	Whitehall Township	9.25-1
9.26	Allen Township	9.26-1
9.27	Bangor Borough	9.27-1
9.28	Bath Borough	9.28-1
9.29	Bethlehem City	9.29-1
9.30	Bethlehem Township.....	9.30-1
9.31	Bushkill Township	9.31-1
9.32	Chapman Borough	9.32-1
9.33	Easton City	9.33-1
9.34	East Allen Township.....	9.34-1
9.35	East Bangor Borough	9.35-1
9.36	Forks Township	9.36-1
9.37	Freemansburg Borough.....	9.37-1
9.38	Glendon Borough	9.38-1
9.39	Hanover Township (NC).....	9.39-1
9.40	Hellertown Borough	9.40-1

9.41 Lehigh Township..... 9.41-1
9.42 Lower Mount Bethel Township..... 9.42-1
9.43 Lower Nazareth Township..... 9.43-1
9.44 Lower Saucon Township..... 9.44-1
9.45 Moore Township..... 9.45-1
9.46 Nazareth Borough 9.46-1
9.47 North Catasauqua Borough 9.47-1
9.48 Northampton Borough 9.48-1
9.49 Palmer Township..... 9.49-1
9.50 Pen Argyl Borough..... 9.50-1
9.51 Plainfield Township..... 9.51-1
9.52 Portland Borough 9.52-1
9.53 Roseto Borough 9.53-1
9.54 Stockertown Borough 9.54-1
9.55 Tatamy Borough 9.55-1
9.56 Upper Mount Bethel Township 9.56-1
9.57 Upper Nazareth Township 9.57-1
9.58 Walnutport Borough..... 9.58-1
9.59 Washington Township 9.59-1
9.60 West Easton Borough 9.60-1
9.61 Williams Township..... 9.61-1
9.62 Wilson Borough 9.62-1
9.63 Wind Gap Borough 9.63-1

ACRONYMS.....AC-1

GLOSSARY..... G-1

Appendices

Appendix A References
Appendix B Local Plan Review Crosswalk
Appendix C Meeting Documentation
Appendix D Municipal Forms and Worksheets
Appendix E Public and Stakeholder Outreach Documentation
Appendix F Sample Adoption Resolution
Appendix G Earthquake Vulnerability Assessment Results

TABLES

<u>Table</u>	<u>Page</u>
1-1	Jurisdictions Participating in the 2012 Update..... 1-2
1-2	FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Crosswalk 1-4
2-1	Stormwater Management Plans for Lehigh Valley 2-5
2-2	Existing Land Use - 2010 2-10
2-3	Lehigh Valley Population and Demographic Statistics Summary (2005-2009 ACS)... 2-11
2-4	Lehigh County Population and Demographic Statistics 2-11
2-5	Northampton County Population and Demographic Statistics..... 2-12
2-6	Lehigh County Building Stock Replacement Value by Occupancy Class 2-15
2-7	Northampton County Building Stock Replacement Value by Occupancy Class..... 2-16
2-8	Household History and Forecasts by Municipality, 1990-2030..... 2-19
2-9	Major Subdivisions (500 Units or More), as of April 2011 2-20
2-10	Proposed Shopping Centers (25,000 square feet or more), 2008-April 2011 2-21
2-11	Emergency Operation Centers (EOC) in the Lehigh Valley..... 2-22
2-12	Police Stations in Northampton County 2-22
2-13	Fire/EMS in the Lehigh Valley 2-24
2-14	Medical Facilities in the Lehigh Valley..... 2-29
2-15	Shelter Facilities in the Lehigh Valley 2-33
2-16	Schools in the Lehigh Valley 2-37
2-17	Senior Facilities in the Lehigh Valley 2-47
2-18	Transportation Facilities/Offices in Northampton County 2-51
2-19	Airports in the Lehigh Valley 2-52
2-20	Potable Water Facilities in Northampton County 2-55
2-21	Water Storage Tanks in Northampton County 2-58
2-22	Public Sewerage Treatment Plants 2-60
2-23	Electric and Natural Gas Facilities in the Lehigh Valley 2-61
2-24	Broadcasting Facilities/Equipment in the Lehigh Valley 2-62
2-25	User Defined Facilities in the Lehigh Valley..... 2-65
2-26	Largest Employers (non-governmental) 2-84
3-1	Jurisdictions Participating in the 2012 Update..... 3-1
3-2	Lehigh Valley Hazard Mitigation Plan Update Steering Committee Membership 3-3
3-3	Summary of Project Activity and Milestones 3-5
4.3.1-1	Precipitation Deficit Drought Indicators for Pennsylvania..... 4.3.1-5
4.3.1-2	Monthly and Annual Precipitation Normal (total in inches) from 1971 to 2000 for Select Municipalities in the Lehigh Valley..... 4.3.1-5
4.3.1-3	Palmer Drought Severity Index (PDSI) Classifications 4.3.1-6
4.3.1-4	Past Occurrences of Drought Events from 1960 to 2011 4.3.1-8
4.3.1-5	Crop Loss Insurance Claims Due to Drought 4.3.1-13
4.3.1-6	Impacts on the Economy 4.3.1-17
4.3.1-7	Estimated County Losses Relating to Agricultural Production..... 4.3.1-18
4.3.2-1	Richter Scale Magnitudes 4.3.2-3
4.3.2-2	Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale with Associated Impacts 4.3.2-4
4.3.2-3	Earthquake Events between 1871 and 2012 in the Lehigh Valley 4.3.2-10
4.3.2-4	Summary of Estimated Sheltering Needs for the Lehigh Valley 4.3.2-14

4.3.2-5 Estimated Sheltering Needs by Municipality for the Lehigh Valley..... 4.3.2-14

4.3.2-6 Estimated Number of Injuries and Casualties from the 500-Year MRP Earthquake
Event..... 4.3.2-16

4.3.2-7 Estimated Number of Injuries and Casualties from the
2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Event 4.3.2-16

4.3.2-8 Summary of Estimated Annualized Earthquake General Building Stock Losses
for the Lehigh Valley..... 4.3.2-17

4.3.2-9 Example of Structural Damage State Definitions for a Light Wood-Framed
Building 4.3.2-20

4.3.2-10 Estimated Number of Buildings Damaged by General Occupancy for 100-year, 500-year
and 2,500-year MRP Earthquake Events 4.3.2-21

4.3.2-11 Estimated Number of Buildings Damaged by Building Type for 100-year, 500-year and
2,500-year MRP Earthquake Events 4.3.2-21

4.3.2-12 Estimated Potential General Building Stock Loss (Structure and Contents) for the
500-Year MRP Earthquake Event 4.3.2-22

4.3.2-13 Estimated Potential General Building Stock Loss (Structure and Contents) for the
2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Event 4.3.2-24

4.3.2-14 Estimated Damage and Loss of Functionality for Critical Facilities in the Lehigh Valley
for the 500-Year MRP Earthquake Event 4.3.2-28

4.3.2-15 Estimated Damage and Loss of Functionality for Critical Facilities in the Lehigh Valley
for the 2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Event 4.3.2-71

4.3.2-16 Estimated Utility Impacts in the Lehigh Valley from the 500-year MRP Earthquake
Event..... 4.3.2-110

4.3.2-17 Estimated Utility Impacts in the Lehigh Valley from the 2,500-year MRP Earthquake
Event..... 4.3.2-119

4.3.2-18 Estimated Debris Generated by the 500- and 2,500-year MRP Earthquake
Events 4.3.2-129

4.3.3-1 Four Categories of Heat Stress..... 4.3.3-5

4.3.3-2 Extreme Temperature Events..... 4.3.3-8

4.3.4-1 Stormwater Management Plans for Lehigh Valley 4.3.4-6

4.3.4-2 Area Located in the 1% and 0.2% FEMA DFIRM Flood Boundaries 4.3.4-10

4.3.4-3 Flooding Events between 1950 and 2012 in the Lehigh Valley..... 4.3.4-16

4.3.4-4 Ice Jam Events in the Lehigh Valley between 1780 and 2012..... 4.3.4-22

4.3.4-5 Estimated Lehigh Valley Population Vulnerable to the 1% Flood Hazard..... 4.3.4-25

4.3.4-6 Estimated Lehigh Valley Population Displaced or Seeking Short-Term Shelter
from the 1% Chance Flood Event 4.3.4-28

4.3.4-7 Estimated Number of Parcels Located in the 1% and 0.2% FEMA DFIRM Flood
Boundaries 4.3.4-31

4.3.4-8 Estimated Building Exposure and Potential Losses to the 1% and 0.2%
Flood Events 4.3.4-34

4.3.4-9 NFIP Policies, Claims and Repetitive Loss Statistics 4.3.4-38

4.3.4-10 Critical Facilities Located in the DFIRM 1% and 0.2% Flood Boundaries and Estimated
Potential Damage from the 1% Flood Event..... 4.3.4-42

4.3.4-11 Estimated Debris Generated from the 1% Flood Event..... 4.3.4-48

4.3.5-1 History of Hailstorms in the Lehigh Valley..... 4.3.5-3

4.3.5-2 Estimated Jurisdictional Losses Relating to Agricultural Production (USDA
Census of Agriculture 2007)..... 4.3.5-7

4.3.6-1 Area Located in the Approximate High Susceptibility/Moderate Incidence
Landslide Hazard Area 4.3.6-4

4.3.6-2 Population Located in the High Susceptibility/Moderate Incidence Landslide Hazard
Area 4.3.6-6

4.3.6-3 General Building Stock Located in the High Susceptibility/Moderate Incidence Landslide
Hazard Area 4.3.6-8

4.3.6-4 Essential Critical Facilities in the High Susceptibility/Moderate Incidence
Landslide Hazard Area 4.3.6-10

4.3.7-1 Lehigh Valley Recorded Lightning Events..... 4.3.7-2

4.3.8-1 Radon Risk for Smokers and Non-Smokers 4.3.8-4

4.3.9-1 Reported Sinkholes in the Lehigh Valley, 2007-2011..... 4.3.9-12

4.3.9-2 Area Located in the Approximate Subsidence/Sinkhole Hazard Area 4.3.9-14

4.3.9-3 Population Located in the Approximate Subsidence/Sinkhole Hazard Area
(U.S. Census 2010)..... 4.3.9-17

4.3.9-4 Estimated General Building Stock Located in the Approximate
Subsidence/Sinkhole Hazard Area 4.3.9-19

4.3.9-5 Facilities Located in the Identified Hazard Area (Limestone) 4.3.9-21

4.3.10-1 Land Use Summary for the Lehigh Valley 4.3.10-1

4.3.10-2 Fire Danger Rating and Color Code 4.3.10-7

4.3.10-3 Reported Wildfires in the Lehigh Valley..... 4.3.10-12

4.3.10-4 Estimated Population Located within the WUI in the Lehigh Valley 4.3.10-16

4.3.10-5 Building Stock Replacement Value Located within the WUI in the Lehigh
Valley 4.3.10-18

4.3.10-6 Facilities in WUI in the Lehigh Valley..... 4.3.10-20

4.3.11-1 Wind Zones in the U.S. 4.3.11-4

4.3.11-2 Fujita Damage Scale..... 4.3.11-9

4.3.11-3 Enhanced Fujita Damage Scale..... 4.3.11-10

4.3.11-4 EF Scale Damage Indicators 4.3.11-11

4.3.11-5 Tornado and Windstorm Events between 1975 and 2010 in the Lehigh Valley... 4.3.11-14

4.3.11-6 Description of Damage Categories..... 4.3.11-20

4.3.11-7 Estimated Building Replacement Value (Structure Only) Damaged by the 100-Year and
500-Year MRP Hurricane-Related Winds for All Occupancy Classes 4.3.11-22

4.3.11-8 Summary of Estimated Annualized Wind General Building Stock Losses for the Lehigh
Valley 4.3.11-26

4.3.11-9 Estimated Impacts to Critical Facilities by the 500-Year MRP Hurricane Event (Wind
Only)..... 4.3.11-29

4.3.11-10 Debris Production for 100- and 500-Year MRP Hurricane-Related Winds 4.3.11-71

4.3.12-1 NESIS Ranking Categories 1 – 5 4.3.12-3

4.3.12-2 Winter Storm Events between 1950 and 2012 in the Lehigh Valley..... 4.3.12-5

4.3.12-3 General Building Stock Exposure (Structure Only) and Estimated Losses from
Winter Storm Events in the Lehigh Valley 4.3.12-12

4.3.13-1 Likelihood of Future Occurrences of Environmental / Explosion Hazards 4.3.13-2

4.3.14-1	Dams in Lehigh Valley.....	4.3.14-2
4.3.15-1	Reported Release of Hazardous Materials 2001-2011	4.3.15-3
4.3.15-2	Reported Explosion Incidents 2001-2011.....	4.3.15-3
4.3.15-3	Likelihood of Future Occurrences of Environmental / Explosion Hazards.....	4.3.15-4
4.3.16-1	Reported Structural Fires 2001-2011	4.3.16-2
4.3.16-2	Likelihood of Future Occurrences.....	4.3.16-2
4.3.18-1	Mass Gathering Pre-Planned Events	4.3.18-2
4.3.18-2	Non-planned Mass Gatherings.....	4.3.18-3
4.3.18-3	Likelihood of Future Occurrences of Mass Gathering	4.3.18-3
4.3.20-1	Terrorist Events Since 2001	4.3.20-2
4.3.21-1	Lehigh Valley Transportation Network.....	4.3.21-1
4.3.21-2	High-Priority Traffic Safety Locations.....	4.3.21-1
4.3.21-3	Bridges in the Lehigh Valley	4.3.21-4
4.3.21-4	Injuries and Fatalities from Automobile Crashes.....	4.3.21-8
4.3.21-5	Injuries and Fatalities of Pedestrians	4.3.21-8
4.3.21-6	Summary of Major Accidents	4.3.21-9
4.3.21-7	Accidents of Significance through 2011.....	4.3.21-10
4.3.22-1	Utility Interruptions from 2001-2011	4.3.22-1
4.3.22-2	Likelihood of Future Occurrence of Utility Interruptions	4.3.22-2
4.4-1	Summary of Risk Factor (RF) Approach.....	4.4-2
4.4-2	Risk Ranking for Lehigh and Northampton Counties	4.4-3
5-1	Development Ordinances and Regulations Adopted by Municipalities (as of March 2012).....	5-14
5-2	Capability Self-Assessment Matrix.....	5-23
7-1	Lehigh Valley Hazard Mitigation Plan Update Steering Committee Membership.....	7-1

FIGURES

<u>Figure</u>	<u>Page</u>
2-1	Regional Setting 2-1
2-2	Classification of Municipalities 2-3
2-3	Stormwater Management Plans 2-4
2-4	Surface Terrain 2-7
2-5	Steep Slope and Carbonate Geology 2-8
2-6	Existing Land Use 2-9
2-7	Population Growth Projections 2-14
2-8	Municipal Zoning 2-18
2-9	General Land Use Plan 2-18
2-10	Emergency Facilities in the Lehigh Valley 2-32
2-11	Lehigh Valley School Districts 2-36
2-12	Schools, Shelters and Senior Facilities in the Lehigh Valley 2-49
2-13	Transportation Facilities 2-50
2-14	Airports in the Lehigh Valley 2-52
2-15	Community Water Supply Service 2-54
2-16	Public Sanitary Sewer Service 2-59
2-17	Dams in the Lehigh Valley 2-63
2-18	Employment Trends 2-83
4.3.1-1	Climate Divisions in the U.S. 4.3.1-2
4.3.1-2	Climate Divisions of Pennsylvania 4.3.1-3
4.3.1-3	Palmer Drought Severity Index for Pennsylvania (1895 to 1995) 4.3.1-14
4.3.1-4	Existing Community Water Service Areas with Central Water Systems 4.3.1-16
4.3.2-1	Pennsylvania Earthquake Hazard Zones 4.3.2-2
4.3.2-2	Peak Ground Acceleration Modified Mercalli Scale in the Lehigh Valley for a 100-Year MRP Earthquake Event 4.3.2-5
4.3.2-3	Peak Ground Acceleration Modified Mercalli Scale in the Lehigh Valley for a 500-Year MRP Earthquake Event 4.3.2-6
4.3.2-4	Peak Ground Acceleration Modified Mercalli Scale in the Lehigh Valley for a 2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Event 4.3.2-7
4.3.3-1	Average Maximum Temperature throughout Pennsylvania (1971 and 2000) 4.3.3-3
4.3.3-2	Average Minimum Temperature throughout Pennsylvania (1971 to 2000) 4.3.3-4
4.3.3-3	Extreme Heat and Heat Index 4.3.3-6
4.3.3-4	Extreme Cold and Wind Chill 4.3.3-6
4.3.4-1	Stormwater Management Plans 4.3.4-5
4.3.4-2	Floodplain Illustration. 4.3.4-9
4.3.4-3	NFIP Floodplains in the Lehigh Valley 4.3.4-10
4.3.4-4	Historic Ice Jams in the Lehigh Valley 4.3.4-22
4.3.4-5	NFIP Polices, Claims, Repetitive Loss and Severe Repetitive Loss Properties in the Lehigh Valley 4.3.4-41
4.3.5-1	Hail Events Per Square Mile in Pennsylvania 4.3.5-6

4.3.6-1	U.S Geological Survey. Landslide Incidence and Susceptibility	4.3.6-2
4.3.7-1	Weather Fatalities in the U. S.	4.3.7-6
4.3.8-1	Sketch of Radon Entry Points into a House.....	4.3.8-2
4.3.8-2	Radon Hazard Zones in Pennsylvania	4.3.8-2
4.3.8-3	Percentage of Pennsylvania homes having radon levels greater than 4 pCi/L.....	4.3.8-5
4.3.9-1	Lehigh Valley Geology	4.3.9-4
4.3.9-2	Areas of Pennsylvania Subject to Natural Subsidence Due to the Presence of Limestone Bedrock.....	4.3.9-5
4.3.9-3	Lehigh Valley Limestone Geology	4.3.9-6
4.3.9-4	Karst Features in the Lehigh Valley	4.3.9-7
4.3.9-5	Collapse of Creek Bank and Yard along Bushkill Creek	4.3.9-10
4.3.9-6	Norfolk Southern Railroad Bridge Wingwall Sinking into a Water-filled Sinkhole along Bushkill Creek.....	4.3.9-10
4.3.9-7	Sinkhole at Corporate Plaza Building in the City of Allentown, Lehigh County, PA in February, 1994	4.3.9-11
4.3.10-1	Land Cover in the Lehigh Valley	4.3.10-2
4.3.10-2	Location of Wildfire Events responded to by BOF from 2002-2008.....	4.3.10-3
4.3.10-3	WUI for the U.S. in 2000.....	4.3.10-5
4.3.10-4	WUI for the Lehigh Valley	4.3.10-6
4.3.10-5	Observed Fire Danger Map (February 22, 2012).....	4.3.10-8
4.3.10-6	Wildfire Priority Landscapes in the Lehigh Valley.....	4.3.10-10
4.3.11-2	Wind Zones in the U.S.	4.3.11-4
4.3.11-2	Annual Average Number of Tornadoes in the U.S., 1981 to 2010	4.3.11-6
4.3.11-3	Tornado Risk in the U.S.	4.3.11-7
4.3.11-4	Total Annual Threat of Tornado Events in the U.S., 1980-1999	4.3.11-8
4.3.11-5	U.S. Tornado Summaries by County.....	4.3.11-12
4.3.11-6	Wind Speeds and Storm Track for the 100-Year Mean Return Period Event in the Lehigh Valley	4.3.11-18
4.3.11-7	Wind Speeds and Storm Track for the 500-Year Mean Return Period Event in the Lehigh Valley	4.3.11-19
4.3.13-1	Dams in the Lehigh Valley	4.3.13-7
4.3.17-1	Allentown Levee	4.3.17-2
4.3.17-2	Salisbury Levee.....	4.3.17-3
4.3.17-3	Allentown-Jordan Creek Floodwall	4.3.17-4
4.3.17-4	Bethlehem Levee System.....	4.3.17-5
4.3.19-1	Jurisdictions within 50 Mile Ingestion Zone.....	4.3.19-4
4.3.19-2	SSES EPZ and Ingestion Zone.....	4.3.19-5
4.3.21-1	High Priority Traffic Safety Locations	4.3.21-3
4.3.21-2	Freight Rail Lines in the Lehigh Valley	4.3.21-5
4.3.21-3	Airports in the Lehigh Valley	4.3.21-7

5-1 Natural Resources Plan..... 5-18